

Al litigation: Lawsuits by GEMA against providers of Al models and systems

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AGENDA

- 1. Overview of GEMA AI activities
- 2. Exercising the right to opt-out
- 3. GEMA licence model
- 4. Al lawsuit against Open Al
- 5. Al lawsuit against Suno Inc.



May 2022: GEMA General Meeting: Granting of the right to opt out January 2024: GEMA and SACEM publish a study on "Al and music"

November 2024: GEMA presents its Al Charter which defines ten principles for a fair and sustainable interaction between human creativity and generative Al

January 2025: GEMA sues another Al provider: **Suno Al**

2022-2025: Exercising the right to opt-out

September 2024: GEMA is the first collecting society worldwide to present its Al licensing model

November 2024: GEMA is the first collecting society worldwide to sue an Al provider, specifically OpenAl

EXERCISING THE RIGHT TO OPT-OUT?

- 1. Machine-readable?
- 2. Where?
 - Location-based?
- 3. **How?**
 - Asset-based?



GEMAs two components modell



Standard royalty

30% share of all net income

minimum royalty relate to the amount of Al output produced

AI - system

Subsequent

Participation at least to the same extent as would have been the case with purely human-created works

1. component

Participation of the authors in all economic benefits of the providers (subscription fees and other revenues that they generate with the AI output)

2. component

use

Participation of authors in all economic benefits that may arise from the subsequent use of Algenerated music content

GEMA's two components licence model

§ creates a reliable licence basis, both for the training and for the subsequent uses of Al content

at the same time, the creatives receive an appropriate share of all economic benefits arising from the utilisation of their artistic work during AI training and subsequent uses



GEMA VS. OPENAI

Wie lautet der Text von Atemlos



"Atemlos durch die Nacht" ist ein Hit von Helene Fischer. Hier ist der komplette Liedtext:

Atemlos durch die Nacht

Strophe 1:

Wir zieh'n durch die Straßen und die Clubs dieser Stadt

Das ist unsre' Nacht, wie für uns beide gemacht, oh oh, oh oh
Ich schließe meine Augen, lösche jedes Tabu

Küsse auf der Haut, so wie ein Liebes-Tattoo, oh oh, oh oh

Bridge:

Was das zwischen uns auch ist, Bilder, die man nie vergisst, Und dein Blick hat mir gezeigt, Das ist unsre' Zeit

Refrain:

Atemlos durch die Nacht, Bis ein neuer Tag erwacht Atemlos, einfach raus, Deine Augen zieh'n mich aus Atemlos durch die Nacht.

Spür' was Liebe mit uns macht

Atemlos, schwindelfrei,

Großes Kino für uns zwei





Objective

- > Securing royalties for authors and music publishers whose works are used by AI models and systems
- Enforcing GEMA's licensing model for AI models and systems
- > Building pressure for action for an appropriate legal framework vis-à-vis European and national legislation

Status of proceedings

- Filed against OpenAl Ireland Ltd and OpenAl LLC on 13 November at Munich Regional Court
- Complaint has been served -> awaiting defence filing from OpenAI

Subject

- Numerous works from GEMA's original repertoire obviously used for training ChatGPT
- ➤ The complaint only concerns the graphic rights (i.e. the lyrics in written form)

Copyright infringements

- Unauthorized reproduction and communication to the public of the original lyrics, without obtaining the necessary licences
- Unauthorized adaption/ alteration of original works
- Violation of the general right to personality

GEMA VS. SUNO INC.

Forever young









Objective

- > Securing royalties for authors and music publishers whose works are used by AI models and systems
- ➤ Enforcing GEMA's licensing model for AI models and systems
- > Building pressure for action for an appropriate legal framework vis-à-vis European and national legislation

Status of proceedings

- Filed against Suno Inc. on 21 January at Munich Regional Court
- Complaint is currently being served in the US -> awaiting defence filing from Suno Inc.

Subject

> Numerous works from GEMA's original repertoire obviously used for training Suno's AI model

Copyright infringements

- > Unauthorized reproduction and communication to the public, without obtaining the necessary licences
- No neighbouring rights involved

